

# REPORT

OF THE

## *County Lunatic Asylum*

AT

### PRESTWICH,

PRESENTED TO THE

COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HOLDEN AT  
PRESTON, 27<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1877.

WITH AN

### ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

TREASURER OF THE SAID ASYLUM.



PRESTON:

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1878.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,  
TO THE  
ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HELD AT PRESTON, ON  
THURSDAY, THE 27<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1877.

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,  
in Annual General Session assembled.*

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*County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,  
26th December, 1877.*

In accordance with the provisions of the Act 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62, the Committee of Visitors of this Asylum present their report, for the past year, to the Court of Annual General Session.

During the year 429 patients were admitted, namely, 184 men and 245 women ; 129 men and 171 women were discharged, of whom 82 men and 133 women were recovered ; 47 men and 38 women were transferred to the workhouses of their respective Unions, or to the care of their relatives or friends ; and 47 males and 46 females died,

At the commencement of the year the available accommodation consisted of 1,020 beds. The two wards referred to in the last Annual Report of the Committee, and then in the course of construction—one attached to No. 4 on the male side, the other to No. 6 on the female side—have been completed, and the Asylum now affords accommodation for 1,170 patients, namely, 525 men and 645 women.

The Asylum has been constantly full. Every bed, including those reserved for the treatment of urgent and recent cases—10 on each side—has been occupied, and on many occasions the numbers have been in excess of the stated amount of accommodation.

There are now 513 males and 649 females on the books of the establishment.

The crowded state of the Asylum has necessitated the refusal, during the year, of many applications for admission, although every effort has been made to provide accommodation, by the removal of such patients as could with propriety be confided to the care of their relatives or friends, and by the transfer to the workhouses of all quiet incurable patients. So many of the latter class have been discharged that few now remain who could with safety be so dealt with.

Pursuant to the suggestions contained in the Report of the Special Committee on Lunacy Accommodation, presented to the



Court of Annual General Session in September last, plans have been prepared, under the directions of your Committee, for an Annex to this Asylum, capable of accommodating 600 harmless and chronic patients. The plans have been submitted to the Commissioners in Lunacy for their approval, and for the sanction of the Secretary of State, and the Visitors trust they will be in a position to apply to the Court in April next for a grant of the funds necessary to enable them to erect the proposed Annex.

The Buildings are in good condition. They have undergone considerable repairs and improvements, the work having been mainly performed by the patients, under skilled attendants.

The provision against fire, existing in the other parts of the Asylum, has been extended to the new administrative block of buildings, to Nos. 1 and 2 wards, and to the detached hospital. Throughout the Asylum the inside hydrants are supplied direct from the main, and are thus independent of the ordinary distributing pipes ; and stand pipes have been placed on each floor, with a coil of hose attached, ready to extinguish any local fire.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum continues to be very satisfactory. No epidemic has occurred, and mortality has been below the average rate.

Your Committee, in their frequent inspections of the various parts of the establishment, have been much gratified by noticing a greatly improved state of ventilation, and the tasteful decorations

and arrangements, which, whilst contributing much to the pleasure and amusement, constitute powerful curative agencies in the treatment of the patients.

The charge for the lodging, maintenance, clothing, and care of each patient belonging to an Union or a Parish, or other place within the County, for the first half of the year was 8s. 9d., and for the latter half 9s. 11d. a week. The charge for each out-County patient has been 14s. a week throughout the year.

The following changes have taken place in the official staff :—Mr. George Henry Murray has been appointed Second Assistant Medical Officer, *vice* Mr. Hutchings, resigned ; and Mr. Benjamin Russell Baker has been appointed Third Assistant Medical Officer.

In conclusion, your Committee have much pleasure in expressing their entire satisfaction with the management of the Asylum, and with the conduct of the present officers and attendants.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,  
Chairman.

REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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*County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,*

*23rd and 24th February, 1877.*

We, the undersigned Commissioners in Lunacy have officially inspected this Asylum, and report as follows.

The number of Patients at present on the books is 1,122 ; of whom 507 are men, and 615 Women. They have all been personally examined by us except one of the latter, who is away on leave. We have a very good report to make of their condition, and there were abundant indications throughout of kind and judicious treatment.

It may be said that nowhere was there any excitement or disorderly conduct, and no one was in seclusion. The clothing was very good, judiciously varied—in pattern according to the occupations of the inmates, and kept very clean.

We have an equally favourable account to give of the bedding, and the condition of the Wards as regards cleanliness and ventilation was throughout satisfactory.

The attention given to the decoration and colouring of the rooms and galleries, and the abundant provision of means for amusement and of articles calculated to arouse and interest the patients have, in our opinion, a very material effect in producing the quiet and content prevailing here, and we cannot doubt that they have beyond this indirectly a medical influence on the patients.

The associated amusements remain as described in the last entry. Since that date seven entertainments have been given, consisting of dramatic representations, concerts, &c., and weekly dances continue to be held.

Divine service is performed as usual, the numbers attending being about the same as before reported.

The numbers reported to be usefully occupied are 308 men, and 511 women. Of the former 70 work on the farm, 142 are employed at various trades in the shops, 19 in the washhouse, 53 in the kitchen, bakehouse, and other offices, &c.

Needle work occupies as many as 224 of the women ; 35 are employed in the Washhouse and Laundry, 10 in the kitchen and offices, and 139 as Ward cleaners.



All the shoes and clothes are made on the premises, and there is now a large stock in store.

The interval since the last visit, on the 29th September, 1876, has been shorter than usual, and the admissions have only been 81 in the male, and 83 in the female division.

Of the 138 Patients discharged, 27 men and 56 women were "recovered." The remainder with very few exceptions were removed to Workhouses.

Considering the unfavourable character of many of the Patients received here, it is gratifying to observe the large percentage of the recoveries.

The mortality during the last five months has been remarkably low and but little over the rate of five per cent. per annum. The deaths were all due to causes usually met with among the insane, but two inquests were held; one upon a man suffering from general paralysis, where fractured ribs had also been discovered, and had tended to accelerate death; and the other upon the body of an aged woman, who also was found after death to have had a broken rib, but the death in this instance was not influenced by the fracture. Reports of these occurrences were forwarded to our Board at the time in the usual way.

The present sanitary condition of the Establishment is satisfactory.

Notwithstanding the large proportion of feeble, paralytic, and epileptic cases, we only found 6 men and 7 women in bed. These were for the most part in the excellent Infirmary Wards, where they evidently received the best attention.

We are informed that small pox is prevalent in the neighbourhood, and in some of the Unions from which patients are received, but the Asylum has, as yet, been quite free from this disorder, since the last visit. The wise precaution is however taken of vaccinating all fresh patients immediately after admission.

The patients registered as under medical treatment last week, were 29 men, and 32 women.

As regards the use of Mechanical restraint and seclusion, it also appears in the Medical Journal that no instance of the former has occurred, and that the employment of seclusion has been reduced to very small proportions, for since the last visit only 2 men and 4 women appear to have been subjected to it. The former in the aggregate on only 4 occasions for a total duration of 28 hours, and the latter on 94 occasions for a total of 385 hours. It is material to state that one of the women, who is a dangerous epileptic, and was formerly a criminal patient, is usually placed in her room during the time of dinner, and her case represents 88 of the 94 occasions, and 214 of the 385 hours forming the aggregate of the seclusions.

We had no complaints of ill-treatment or rough usage except such as were of a manifestly insane character.

The staff of Attendants and Nurses is in the proportion of about 1 to 13 Patients. The wages of the men begin at £30, and advance to £50, with an addition of £10 a year when placed in chief charge of a Ward.

The women commence at £18 10s., and advance to £25, with £5 extra when *in charge* of a Ward.

The Night Attendants, who are still 6 on the male and 7 on the female side, receive a somewhat higher rate of pay.

There are as heretofore, two Head Day Attendants of each sex, and one officer of the same rank in each division for the supervision of the Night Attendants.

We were present in the Dining Halls on both days of our visit, and saw every reason to be satisfied with the food and the manner of serving. It consisted yesterday of meat pies and rice, and to day of boiled cod fish with potatoes. Bread and beer was given on both days.

In the two Halls there were 330 men and 380 women, being the usual average and as many as those rooms will accommodate.

Among the improvements since the last visit we have to record the completion of a further useful addition to the Laundry department, and the commencement of extensions in Nos. 4 male and 6 female Wards. The improvement of the large rooms in connection with No. 4 Wards on both sides, and of the structural arrangements for rendering more complete the night supervision of epileptics, are, we feel assured, matters that will not be lost sight of.

The Asylum is now practically full in both divisions, but some further accommodation will be provided when the small extensions now in progress are completed.

In the course of our visit we inspected all parts of the main building, the workshops, the farm house, at which 30 male Patients reside, and the cottage, where there are six Patients of the same sex.

In all departments we observed indications of good management, and that numerous improvements continue from time to time to be introduced, which tend to promote the comfort and welfare of the Patients, and to maintain the efficiency of the Asylum for the care and treatment of the Patients.

W. G. CAMPBELL,

JOHN D. CLEATON,

*Commissioners in Lunacy.*



REPORT  
OF THE  
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

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*County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,*

*14th February, 1878.*

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to submit the 27th Annual Report of this Asylum, to which are added the usual Financial Statements and the Statistical Tables for the year 1877.

At the beginning of that year there remained under treatment 1,128 Patients; 505 males, and 623 females. During the year 432 Patients were admitted, making the total number under care and treatment 1,560, viz.: 691 males, and 869 females. The total removals by discharges and deaths were 400, consequently at the close of the year there were remaining 1,160 Patients, of whom 513 are males, and 647 females.

It is gratifying to state that the past year has been one of prosperity to the Institution, and of benefit to its inmates. The various improvements completed during that period have been important, and will add materially to the comfort and convenience of all connected with the institution. The household has been remarkably free from sickness, no epidemic has prevailed, and notwithstanding the increased number of Patients, the mortality during the year has been considerably below the average, amounting only to 6 per cent. on the total number under treatment. Excepting in one instance, that of the suicide of an escaped Patient by drowning—death was the result of natural causes. The number of Patients discharged recovered was 214, calculated upon the admissions, this gives a result of 49 per cent. Considering the hopeless character of the majority of the male admissions, this result must be considered satisfactory. Besides those Patients recovered 91 were discharged relieved, either to the care of their friends, or transferred to the Workhouses of their respective Unions.

Of the 432 cases received during the past year, 198 were Patients in whom the disease had existed previous to their being placed under treatment for a period exceeding six months, 234 were cases in which it had existed for a much shorter period. Of the former group only 48 or about 24 per cent. were deemed curable, and of these 26 have recovered, 14 are convalescing, and the others remain with little improvement. But of the latter group 178 were on their admission regarded as curable, and of these 116 have been discharged, and the remainder, with few

exceptions, are on a fair way towards recovery. *These facts again testify in the most striking manner the paramount advantage of early treatment.*

Throughout the year the Asylum has been filled to its utmost capacity; the accommodation provided by the additions to No. 4 male, and No. 6 female Wards, were occupied as soon as completed. Notwithstanding that every effort has been made to cope with the ever-increasing demand for admission by the transfer of chronic cases to the Workhouses, and to the care of their friends, we have been obliged to refuse admission to no less than 89 Patients during the past year. This is a matter for regret, when once the natural flow of Lunacy towards the Asylum is checked by deficiency of accommodation, the stream becomes diverted into other channels. Parish officials are furnished with an excuse to retain their cases in Workhouses, or these Patients are removed at a great distance from their friends to such other Asylums as are willing to receive them. So long as our existing Asylums are crowded with a mass of incurable Patients, there can be no effectual remedy to this state of affairs, and therefore it is hoped that the further provision for the chronic insane, embodied in the suggestions of the Lunacy Accommodation Committee, will speedily be carried out.

It gives me much pleasure to report the continued efficiency of all the officers, and their devotion to the best interests of the Asylum, and the welfare of the Patients. To the Attendants upon whom devolves the immediate and constant care of the

Patients, and who perform their duties under the most trying circumstances, much praise is due. With few exceptions, the conduct of the staff has been very good.

I have the honor to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. ROOKE LEY,

*Superintendent.*



## STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,  
during the Year 1877.*

							M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1877	..	..	..	..	..	..	505	623	1128
	M.	F.	TOT.						
Admitted for the first time during the year	..	..	..	160	215	375			
Re-admitted during the year	..	..	..	26	31	57			
Total Admitted	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	246	432
Total under care during the year	..	..	..	..	..	..	691	869	1560
Discharged or Removed—									
„ Recovered	..	..	..	80	134	214			
„ Relieved	..	..	..	49	42	91			
Died..	..	..	..	..	49	46	95		
Total Discharged and Died during the year..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178	222	400
Remaining in the Asylum December 31st, 1877	..	..	..	..	..	..	513	647	1160
Average number resident during the year	..	..	..	..	..	..	512	627	1139
Percentage of Cures on Admissions	..	..	..	..	..	..	43·01	54·47	49·53
„ „ Total number under treatment	..	..	..	..	..	..	11·57	15·41	13·71
„ Deaths on „	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·09	5·29	6·08
„ „ Daily average No.	..	..	..	..	..	..	9·57	7·33	8·34

TABLE II.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1877.*

						M.	F.	TOT.
Persons admitted during 27 years	..	..	..	..	..	3650	3892	7542
Re-admissions	..	..	..	..	..	294	370	660
Total cases admitted	..	..	..	..	..	3943	4262	8202
Discharged or removed	..	..	..	..	..			
			M.	F.	TOT.			
Recovered	..	..	1336	1909	3245			
Relieved	..	..	493	490	893			
Not improved	..	..	288	279	567			
Died	..	..	1320	1027	2347			
Total discharged and died in 27 years	..	..				3437	3615	7052
Remaining December 31st, 1877	..	..				513	647	1160
Average number resident during 27 years	..	..				364	389	753

TABLE III.

*Admissions, 1877.—With respect to the form of Insanity.*

			Combined with Epilepsy.		Combined with General Paralysis.		Disposed to Commit Suicide.		Total.		General Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mania ..	72	93	6	5	36	3	25	40	139	141	280
Melancholia ..	10	17	..	..	..	..	19	40	29	57	86
Dementia ..	5	16	2	2	7	3	2	6	16	27	43
Idiotcy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puerperal Mania ..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	21	21
Imbecility ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total ..	89	141	8	7	43	6	46	92	86	246	332



TABLE IV.

*Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions*  
*for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum.*

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average Numbers.			Per centage of Deaths on Total Numbers under Treatment.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																				
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
1851	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	..	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16.13	15.16	15.64	27.22	21.33	24.22	14.23	11.37	12.85
1852	137	135	272	50	57	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36.49	42.22	39.24	16.76	15.25	16.01	10.48	9.01	9.33
1853	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27.43	40.88	34.06	18.39	13.71	16.	11.76	8.75	10.26
1854	119	129	248	55	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46.21	50.37	48.79	25.62	12.80	19.10	17.08	8.88	13.
1855	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	58	250	252	502	249	249	498	39.81	70.75	55.16	14.80	8.33	11.64	10.75	5.83	8.23
1856	83	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	5	11	16	32	29	61	251	254	505	254	255	509	46.98	55.75	52.08	12.59	11.38	11.98	9.91	7.97	8.73
1857	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39.47	47.82	44.80	14.62	12.25	13.42	11.31	8.95	10.10
1858	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	27	64	245	247	492	253	252	505	35.13	64.55	50.32	14.62	10.31	12.47	11.49	7.73	9.57
1859	75	95	170	38	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	252	253	505	50.66	50.52	50.58	9.92	9.48	9.70	7.81	7.01	7.40
1860	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35.88	52.80	44.10	16.80	10.	13.40	12.50	7.21	9.81
1861	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40.78	62.96	52.30	16.60	10.31	13.46	12.69	7.50	10.19
1862	63	79	142	30	36	66	4	6	10	5	1	6	20	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47.61	45.56	46.40	7.90	13.04	10.47	6.55	9.97	8.33
1863	186	234	420	26	26	52	0	1	1	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	271	295	569	13.97	11.11	12.38	10.22	8.86	9.49	6.50	5.31	5.84
1864	256	247	503	81	93	174	4	3	7	13	31	44	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31.63	37.65	34.61	16.55	13.90	15.14	11.35	9.72	10.51
1865	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	495	962	479	493	972	31.89	46.43	38.52	14.19	11.15	12.65	10.17	8.41	9.44
1866	174	150	324	42	74	116	18	10	28	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24.13	49.33	35.60	12.31	9.85	11.07	9.32	9.57	8.47
1867	100	163	263	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	461	521	982	479	406	885	26.	41.10	35.36	13.77	10.67	12.18	11.05	8.24	9.58
1868	157	151	308	48	65	113	17	15	32	19	23	42	69	50	119	465	519	984	467	519	986	30.57	43.04	36.68	14.77	9.63	12.06	11.16	7.44	9.22
1869	169	159	328	52	75	127	19	11	30	19	25	44	75	46	121	469	521	990	472	521	993	30.76	47.16	38.71	15.92	8.82	12.18	11.82	9.78	9.22
1870	177	164	341	47	66	113	14	8	22	15	24	39	83	54	137	487	533	1020	474	526	1000	26.55	40.24	33.39	17.47	10.20	13.58	12.84	7.88	10.36
1871	114	137	251	56	85	141	10	14	24	17	10	27	41	34	75	476	527	1003	484	531	1015	49.12	62.04	55.58	8.82	6.07	7.94	6.47	5.40	5.43
1872	177	205	382	36	70	106	12	15	27	11	16	27	48	36	84	516	593	1139	501	544	1045	20.33	34.14	27.74	9.58	6.98	8.22	7.34	5.19	6.22
1873	197	212	409	77	90	167	127	119	246	3	13	16	63	37	100	473	546	1019	498	546	1044	30.08	42.65	40.93	12.65	6.77	9.57	8.47	4.59	6.45
1874	158	197	355	67	95	162	33	44	77	..	..	..	61	46	107	469	558	1027	478	545	1023	42.40	48.22	45.63	12.76	8.44	10.45	9.65	6.19	7.78
1875	219	227	446	98	108	206	36	17	53	..	..	..	45	52	97	510	607	1117	496	582	1078	44.74	47.57	46.63	8.82	8.93	8.83	6.53	6.62	6.58
1876	204	234	438	87	149	236	67	25	92	6	..	6	55	45	100	505	623	1128	506	620	1126	42.64	63.67	53.88	10.86	7.25	8.88	7.70	5.34	6.42
1877	186	246	432	80	134	214	49	41	90	..	1	1	49	46	95	513	647	1160	512	627	1139	43.01	54.47	49.53	9.57	7.33	8.34	7.09	5.29	5.08
Totals—27 years, and averages: }	3943	4262	8205	1336	1909	3245	493	400	893	288	279	567	1320	1027	2347	....	....	....	364	389	753	35.20	46.96	41.43	14.22	10.48	12.31	10.16	7.59	8.71

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TABLE V.

SHOWING the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each

Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1877.

Years.	Admitted.					Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1877.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions, 31st December, 1877.		
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		TOT.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			M.	F.	TOT.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.			
1851.....	211	210	6	1	428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	59	59	118	14	10	24	28	42	70	103	87	190	11	10	21
1852.....	129	132	8	3	272	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	65	112	12	9	21	14	17	31	59	40	99	4	4	8
1853.....	156	153	8	6	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	73	124	8	11	19	29	21	50	69	44	113	7	7	14
1854.....	111	114	8	15	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	67	113	6	12	18	8	8	16	53	36	89	6	5	11
1855.....	98	96	10	10	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	50	62	112	4	10	14	10	8	18	42	26	68	1	..	1
1856.....	74	103	9	10	196	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	60	90	9	5	14	11	8	19	25	34	59	6	5	11
1857.....	69	87	7	5	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	46	78	4	4	8	2	9	11	30	29	59	6	4	10
1858.....	68	74	6	5	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	48	80	1	9	10	5	2	7	33	16	49	2	4	6
1859.....	70	90	5	5	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	34	47	81	7	2	9	5	5	10	27	35	62	3	5	8
1860.....	88	83	4	6	181	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	43	77	3	11	14	6	6	12	41	25	66	7	3	10
1861.....	72	68	4	13	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	45	75	4	6	10	8	11	19	26	19	45	8	..	8
1862.....	59	63	4	11	142	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	32	61	4	6	10	7	6	13	20	30	50	2	4	6
1863.....	180	228	6	6	420	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	63	69	132	17	22	39	16	26	42	74	84	158	12	30	42
1864.....	246	232	10	15	503	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	93	161	23	28	51	52	24	76	96	83	179	15	17	32
1865.....	176	157	9	11	353	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	52	85	137	22	16	38	26	16	42	71	40	111	12	9	21
1866.....	158	138	16	12	324	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	40	66	106	33	14	47	15	12	27	64	37	101	18	15	33
1867.....	91	154	9	9	263	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	32	72	104	14	20	34	6	12	18	37	38	75	10	16	26
1868.....	150	146	7	5	308	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	38	61	99	30	19	49	5	10	15	61	42	103	21	19	40
1869.....	159	144	10	15	328	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	50	67	117	28	18	46	10	14	24	70	35	105	10	22	32
1870.....	161	139	16	25	341	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	60	74	134	24	20	44	10	12	22	53	39	92	24	17	41
1871.....	103	117	11	20	251	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	74	108	27	14	41	5	4	9	26	21	47	20	22	42
1872.....	163	180	14	25	382	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	57	83	140	30	19	49	2	4	6	45	34	79	37	56	93
1873.....	185	185	12	27	409	..	1	1	4	2	6	..	..	..	2	1	3	66	82	148	30	29	59	1	1	2	37	32	69	50	57	107
1874.....	143	173	15	24	355	1	3	4	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	3	3	70	93	163	15	13	28	..	..	..	32	21	53	25	45	70
1875.....	195	203	24	24	446	2	10	12	3	7	10	..	..	..	5	2	7	65	60	125	8	7	15	..	..	..	22	9	31	50	57	107
1876.....	175	203	29	31	438	25	50	75	16	16	32	..	..	..	7	8	15	51	83	134	24	3	27	6	..	6	21	11	32	54	63	117
1877.....	160	215	26	31	432	51	67	118	16	8	24	..	1	1	27	19	46	51	67	118	16	8	24	..	1	1	27	19	46	92	151	243
Totals.....	3650	3892	293	370	3205	80	134	214	49	41	90	..	1	1	49	46	95	1271	1776	3047	417	345	762	287	279	566	1264	966	2230	513	647	1160



TABLE VI.

*Showing the Duration of Insanity on Admission in the Admissions,  
Discharged Recovered, and Died, during the Year 1877.*

Class.	Duration of Diseases on Admission, in five Classes.								
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
First Class— First attack, and within three months on ad- mission .. ..	100	133	233	47	71	118	22	15	37
Second Class— First attack, above three and within 12 months on admission	14	27	41	2	10	12	6	4	10
Third Class— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission ..	42	64	106	22	36	58	9	13	22
Fourth Class— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission	14	11	25	1	2	3	2	5	7
Fifth Class— First attack, or other- wise unknown ..	16	11	27	8	15	23	10	9	19
Total .. ..	186	246	432	80	134	214	49	46	95



TABLE VII.

*Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1877.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral Diseases—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions .. ..	5	1	6
General Paralysis ending in Exhaustion ..	15	4	19
Do. do. Convulsions ..	3	..	3
Do. do. Apoplexy ..	..	1	1
Sanguineous Apoplexy .. ..	1	1	2
Abscess of Brain .. ..	1	..	1
Exhaustion of Mania and Melancholia ..	7	4	11
Spinal Disease—Paraplegia .. ..	..	2	2
Thoracic Diseases—			
Bronchitis and Pneumonia .. ..	6	11	17
Pulmonary Phthisis .. ..	4	12	16
Disease of the Heart .. ..	1	1	2
Aortic Aneurism .. ..	1	..	1
Abdominal Diseases—			
Ulceration of the Bowels and Peritonitis ..	..	2	2
Cancer of Liver .. ..	1	1	2
Cirrhosis of Liver .. ..	1	..	1
Hæmatemesis .. ..	1	..	1
Senile Decay .. ..	..	3	3
Caries of Temporal Bone, Exhaustion ..	1	..	1
Erysipelas .. ..	..	1	1
Post-Pharyngeal Abscess .. ..	..	1	1
Suicide by Drowning .. ..	..	1	1
Exhaustion following wound of Throat ..	1	..	1
Total.. ..	49	46	95



TABLE VIII.

*Showing the Causes of Death since the opening of the Asylum.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions .. ..	121	76	197
General Paralysis .. ..	585	186	771
Exhaustion of Mania and Melancholia ..	143	165	308
Apoplexy and Paralysis .. ..	75	45	120
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain..	36	52	88
Thoracic Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, &c. .. ..	82	104	186
Pulmonary Phthisis .. ..	118	222	340
Disease of the Heart, &c. .. ..	52	55	107
Abdominal Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c...	23	23	46
Dysentery and Diarrhœa .. ..	11	8	19
Intestinal Obstruction .. ..	1	3	4
Disease of the Liver .. ..	4	5	9
Disease of the Kidneys .. ..	2	6	8
General Debility and Old Age .. ..	24	45	69
Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscess .. ..	7	8	15
Pyæmia .. ..	1	..	1
Dropsy .. ..	3	7	10
Disease of Temporal Bone .. ..	1	..	1
Post-Pharyngeal Abscess .. ..	..	1	1
Hæmatemesis .. ..	1	..	1
Fever .. ..	2	3	5
Cancer .. ..	1	5	6
Suicides and Accidents .. ..	26	8	34
Small Pox .. ..	1	..	1
Total.. ..	1320	1027	2347

TABLE IX.

*Showing the Length of Residence of the Discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died during the Year 1877.*

Length of Residence.	Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month ..	..	..	..	6	8	14
From 1 to 3 months ..	40	34	74	11	9	20
„ 3 to 6 „	21	47	68	4	2	6
„ 6 to 9 „	6	16	22	4	5	9
„ 9 to 12 „	7	14	21	4	2	6
„ 1 to 2 years	3	11	14	8	2	10
„ 2 to 3 „	2	7	9	2	3	5
„ 3 to 5 „	..	4	4	1	8	9
„ 5 to 7 „	..	1	1	..	1	1
„ 7 to 10 „	1	..	1	3	1	4
„ 10 to 12 „	..	..	..	2	2	4
„ 12 to 15 „	..	..	..	..	2	2
„ 15 to 20 „	..	..	..	1	1	2
„ 20 to 25 „	..	..	..	2	..	2
„ 25 to 30 „	..	..	..	1	..	1
	80	134	214	49	46	95

TABLE X.

*Admissions 1877 — With respect to Social State.*

			M.	F.	TOTAL.
Married ..	....	....	105	130	235
Single ..	....	....	68	87	155
Widowed..	....	....	5	28	33
Unknown	....	....	8	1	9
			186	246	432

TABLE XI.

*Admissions, 1877.—With respect to Age.*

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
From 10 to 15 years	..			2	..	2
„ 15 to 20	„	..		9	12	21
„ 20 to 30	„	..		42	65	107
„ 30 to 40	„	..		64	82	146
„ 40 to 50	„	..		31	52	83
„ 50 to 60	„	..		24	23	47
„ 60 to 70	„	..		9	9	18
„ 70 to 80	„	..		1	1	2
Unknown	..	..	..	5	2	7
Total	..	..	..	186	246	432

TABLE XII.

*Cures with respect to Form of Insanity, 1877.*

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	..	..	..	61	85	146
Melancholia	..	..	..	17	43	60
Dementia	..	..	..	2	6	8
Total	..	..	..	80	134	214

TABLE XIII.

*The Admissions were from the following Unions, 1877.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Manchester .....	21	43	64
Chorlton .....	16	50	66
Rochdale .....	16	20	36
Bolton .....	24	21	45
Salford .....	13	16	29
Ashton .....	6	12	18
Oldham .....	9	12	21
Bury ..	10	8	18
Prestwich .....	12	18	30
Liverpool .....	..	9	9
Leigh .....	1	4	5
Warrington .....	2	7	9
Todmorden .....	..	1	1
Stockport .....	1	5	6
Barton .....	7	4	11
Wigan .....	..	..	..
Ormskirk .....	..	..	..
Haslingden .....	..	1	1
Police .....	36	11	47
Prison .....	7	2	9
Other Asylums .....	5	2	7
	186	246	432



TABLE XIV.

*Admissions, 1877.—With respect to previous Occupation.*

MEN.			
Labourers .. ..	32	Land Steward .. ..	1
Mill Hands .. ..	30	Plumber .. ..	1
Carters .. ..	3	Porters .. ..	4
Iron Moulders .. ..	2	Coppersmith .. ..	1
Joiners .. ..	4	Hatter .. ..	1
Colliers .. ..	5	Tailor .. ..	1
Blacksmiths .. ..	5	Coach Builder .. ..	1
Mechanics .. ..	6	Wheelwright .. ..	1
Pensioners .. ..	4	Spindle Makers .. ..	3
Stonemasons .. ..	3	Fishmongers .. ..	2
Basket Maker .. ..	1	Bookbinder .. ..	1
Boot Makers .. ..	2	Chemist .. ..	1
Warehousemen .. ..	5	Hair Dresser .. ..	1
Plasterer .. ..	1	Butcher .. ..	1
Hawkers .. ..	5	Block Cutters .. ..	2
Commercial Travellers .. ..	2	Cabinet Maker .. ..	1
Shop Boys .. ..	2	Gardener .. ..	1
Preacher .. ..	1	Beerhouse Keepers .. ..	2
Musician .. ..	1	Painters .. ..	3
Fisherman .. ..	1	Umbrella Maker .. ..	1
Agent (Property) .. ..	1	Clerks .. ..	7
Draper .. ..	1	Dyers .. ..	5
Stationer .. ..	1	Inspector of Waterworks .. ..	1
Cabman .. ..	1	Waterproof Coat Maker .. ..	1
Picture Frame Maker .. ..	1	Cotton Waste Dealer .. ..	1
Counterpane Maker .. ..	1	Brick Burners .. ..	2
Wood Turner .. ..	1	Compositor .. ..	1
Printers .. ..	3	Unknown .. ..	7
Bricklayers .. ..	3		
Waiters .. ..	2		
Railway Pointsman .. ..	1	Total .. ..	186
WOMEN.			
Mill Hands .. ..	49	Field Work .. ..	1
Servants .. ..	32	Packer .. ..	1
Sempstresses .. ..	11	Artificial Flower Maker .. ..	1
Housewives .. ..	95	Stay Makers .. ..	2
Housekeepers .. ..	10	Gas Burner Maker .. ..	1
Saleswomen .. ..	3	Washerwomen .. ..	5
Dress Makers .. ..	7	Prostitute .. ..	1
Schoolmistress .. ..	1	Hawkers .. ..	3
Musical Professor .. ..	1	Unknown .. ..	7
Actress .. ..	1	Of no Occupation .. ..	11
Glass Worker .. ..	1		
Shoebinder .. ..	1	Total .. ..	246
Cane Chair Maker .. ..	1		

TABLE XV.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the state of the Patients.*

## MEN.

October, 1877.	Mon. 22nd.		Thurs. 25th.		Sunday, 28th.	
Employed.	M.	A.	M.	A.	M.	A.
Working in Land and Gardens	46	41	44	48	2	2
Ward Helpers ..	90	60	87	53	46	16
Engineer, Smith, & Gas-works	7	7	7	7	4	4
Office, Centre, and Stores ....	17	17	17	17	6	6
Kitchen and Bakehouse ....	8	8	8	8	8	8
Brewhouse ....	2	2	2	2	..	..
Upholsterer ....	6	6	6	6	..	..
Tailor ....	11	11	11	11	..	..
Shoemaker ....	12	12	12	12	..	..
Bricksetter and Mason ....	5	5	5	5	..	..
Joiner ....	12	12	12	12	..	..
Painter and Plasterer ....	7	7	7	7	..	..
Plumber and Glazier ..	3	3	2	2	..	..
Earth Closets ..	8	8	8	8	6	1
Farmer and Cowman ....	16	16	16	16	8	8
Carter ....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Barrows ....	26	26	39	29	..	4
Scullery and Dining Hall ....	14	14	14	14	10	10
Lodge Porter ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Night Watchmen ....	..	4	..	4	..	4
Basket Maker ..	1	1	1	1	..	..
Laundry and Stoker ....	18	18	18	18	..	..
Coir Room ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Employed ....	313	282	320	284	94	67
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Seclusion ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"    without Seclusion.	3	3	1	1	1	1
Sick in Bed ....	9	8	9	8	9	8
Aged and Infirm ....	28	29	29	28	36	37
Incapable of Work ....	84	89	82	82	..	..
Unwilling to Work ....	80	107	77	115	..	..
Total Unemployed ..	204	236	198	234	420	447
Admissions ....	..	1	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ....	517	518	518	518	514	514
At Prayers ....	341	..	345	..	..	..
At Church ...	..	..	..	..	224	218
At Entertainment ....	..	..	..	268	..	..

TABLE XVI.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the state of the Patients.*

## WOMEN.

October, 1877.	Mon. 22nd.		Thurs. 25th.		Sunday, 28th.	
Employed.	M.	A.	M.	A.	M.	A.
Ward Helpers .....	91	57	79	43	75	22
Dormitories .....	86	27	83	28	66	8
Assisting in Kitchen .....	15	13	16	12	15	14
„ in Laundry .....	36	36	38	38	..	..
„ in Dining Halls ..	24	28	24	27	..	..
„ in Centre .....	5	5	5	5	5	1
„ Night Attendants..	..	4	..	4	..	4
Sewing Room .....	61	70	61	85	..	..
Mending .....	90	121	85	69	..	..
Knitting and Netting .....	17	19	18	20	..	..
Picking Flocks and Coir .....	59	70	63	22	..	..
Total Employed ..	484	450	472	353	161	49
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Seclusion ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ without Seclusion..	47	51	44	49	54	55
Sick .....	6	6	6	6	7	7
Quiet .....	107	138	124	238	421	532
Total Unemployed ..	160	195	174	293	482	594
Admissions.....	..	1	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .....	644	645	646	646	643	643
At Prayers .....	516	..	521	..	..	..
At Church .....	..	..	..	..	324	327
At Entertainment .....	..	..	..	377	..	..

TABLE XVII.

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired  
by the PATIENTS during the Year 1877.

ARTICLES.				MADE.		REPAIRED.	
Leather Shoes and Slippers	...	...	...	...	1126	...	1657
Clogs	...	...	...	...	—	...	—
Male Attendants' Uniform	...	...	...	...	16	...	88
Patients' Jackets	...	...	...	...	757	...	1767
„ Waistcoats	...	...	...	...	747	...	973
„ Trousers	...	...	...	...	1047	...	15186
Men's Caps	...	...	...	...	226	...	574
Flannel, &c. Drawers	...	...	...	...	115	...	4182
„ Shirts (under)	...	...	...	...	603	...	2561
Shirts	...	...	...	...	1204	...	12112
Neckerchiefs and Handkerchiefs	...	...	...	...	1251	...	1441
Linen Slops	...	...	...	...	220	...	8151
Dresses for Patients and Attendants	...	...	...	...	672	...	8147
Flannel Petticoats	...	...	...	...	336	...	7747
Upper „	...	...	...	...	351	...	9082
Day Jackets	...	...	...	...	—	...	—
Aprons	...	...	...	...	3139	...	10357
Night-gowns	...	...	...	...	42	...	1483
Pairs of Stockings	...	...	...	...	725	...	22870
Women's Day Caps	...	...	...	...	133	...	1623
Chemises	...	...	...	...	1360	...	10908
Stays	...	...	...	...	111	...	6493



TABLE XVII.—Continued.

ARTICLES.				MADE.	REPAIRED.
Strong Dresses and Shirts	...	...	...	100	733
Strong Drawers and Skirts	...	...	...	—	—
Strong Rugs	...	...	...	59	1182
Towels (Bath and Round)	...	...	...	1045	8080
Mattress Cases	...	...	...	443	—
Bolster and Pillow Ticks	...	...	...	201	167
Bolster and Pillow Slips	...	...	...	559	4410
Sheets	...	...	...	1836	11886
Bed Rugs	...	...	...	25	903
Blankets	...	...	...	—	936
Bonnets Trimmed	...	...	...	100	833
Garden Bonnets	...	...	...	359	2697
Gloves	...	...	...	22	12
Window-blinds	...	...	...	5	10
Couch and Chair Covers	..	...	...	27	134
Carpets	...	...	...	17	130
Curtains	...	...	...	85	188
Valances	...	...	...	133	185
Toilet Covers and Hand Diaper Towels	...	...	...	71	100
Table Cloths	...	...	...	123	1543
Table Napkins and Tray Cloths	...	...	...	52	100
Canvas Boots	...	...	...	—	—
Stocks	...	...	...	—	—
Bed-hangings	...	...	...	1	—
Cloth Cloaks and Shawls	...	...	...	—	1031

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

ARTICLES.				MADE.		REPAIRED.
Linen Collars	...	...	...	300	...	—
Linen Cuffs (pairs)		...	...	300	...	—
Surplice 1 Cassock 1		...	...	2	...	6
Bibs	...	...	...	—	...	631
Antimacassars (knitted)	...		...	12	...	137
Long Curtains (knitted pairs)			...	10	...	180
Dressing-gowns	...	..	...	—	...	—
Macintosh Sheets		...	...	49	...	147
Guernseys	...	...	...	—	...	—
Hearth Rugs (lined)	...		...	10	...	—
Female Attendants' Caps	...		...	207	...	—
Flower-stand Mats	...		...	12	...	30
Mangling Cloths	...		...	12	...	24
Billiard-table Covers	...		...	4	...	16
Laundry Bags	...	...	...	8	...	—
Pinafores	...	...	...	25	...	—
Macintosh Aprons	...		...	12	...	—
Cotton Bed Quilts	...		...	317	...	1420



## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

MALES.			
<i>Days.</i>	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday .	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
FEMALES.			
<i>Days.</i>	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone), 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday .	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient), 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.



## EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

## MALES.

<i>Days.</i>	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday....	1 pint Tea, 8 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 8 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday .....	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday .....	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.

## FEMALES.

<i>Days.</i>	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday....	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday .....	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday .....	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.



# ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1877.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at  
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1877.

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Townships in the County . . . .	22551	2	11			
From Unions and Townships in other Counties..	151	2	0			
From Liverpool Borough Treasurer for Criminals	4	8	0			
From Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals..	142	3	5			
From the County Treasurer for Patients charge- able to the General County Rate ..	3977	15	2			
				<u>26826</u>	11	6

## PROVISION ACCOUNT.

For Provisions sold .. ..	323	10	2			
For Maintenance of Workmen .. ..	79	0	0			
				<u>402</u>	10	2

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

From Superintendent for keep of Horse ..	26	0	0			
For Pigs sold.. ..	192	3	7			
For Sundries.. ..	139	19	4			
				<u>358</u>	2	11

## MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNT.

For Rags and Old Stores sold .. ..	31	4	3			
For Gas Tar.. ..	13	2	0			
For Sundries.. ..	240	0	2			
Bank Interest .. ..	1	9	0			
				<u>285</u>	15	5

## BENEVOLENT FUND.

Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq. ..	4	4	0			
				<u>£27877</u>	4	0
Carried Forward .. ..						



*Brought Forward* .. .. £27877 4 0

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From County Treasurer for Building and Repairs

&c., viz. :—

Ordinary Repairs .. ..	4689 17 10	
Extraordinary Expenditure .. ..	311 15 11	
On Account of Vote of £6,000 .. ..	4454 19 2	
	<hr/>	9456 12 11

From Sundries, viz. :—

Cottage Rents and Rent of Field .. ..	37 5 6	
Old Lead and Scrap Iron .. ..	80 19 5	
Insurance Offices .. ..	10 9 3	
Attendants for Broken Keys .. ..	5 12 0	
	<hr/>	134 6 2

Total Receipts .. ..	£37468 3 1
	<hr/>

PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at  
Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1877,  
inclusive.

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I.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
H. Rooke Ley, Superintendent, with house, gas, and coals .. .. .	712	10	0			
R. King, Chaplain, with house, gas, and coals ..	325	0	0			
T. R. H. Clunn, Assistant Medical Officer, apartments and board .. .. .	162	10	0			
R. Hutchings (left) ditto ditto ..	83	11	0			
H. G. Murray ditto ditto ..	43	19	0			
B. R. Baker ditto ditto ..	9	5	0			
S. Ford, Matron, apartments and board ..	80	0	0			
F. C. Hulton, Clerk to the Committee of Visitors, nett .. .. .	100	0	0			
W. C. Smith, Steward, apartments and board ..	150	0	0			
R. Coates, Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, nett .. .. .	200	0	0			
R. Coates, Organist, nett .. .. .	20	0	0			
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>			
	1886	15	0			

£ s. d.

§ Attendants and Servants, viz. :—

¶ 60 Males .. .. .	2600	5	8			
+ 74 Females .. .. .	1416	11	5			
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	4076	17	1
				<hr/>	<hr/>	5963 12 1

Average Cost per head per week, 2s. 0d.

§ For detailed statement see next page.

¶ Number in actual service on the 31st December.

+ Four of these are employed on the male side.

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*Carried Forward* .. .. . 5963 12 1

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£ s. d.

Brought Forward .. .. 5963 12 1

## MEN SERVANTS.

£ s.

* 2	Chief Attendants ..	....	at	50	0	per annum each.
* 1	Do. Night Attendant	....	„	52	0	„
* 2	Attendants	....	„	52	0	„ each.
* 1	Ditto Storekeeper	....	„	47	0	„
* 1	Ditto Shoemaker	....	„	47	0	„
* 1	Ditto Baker	....	„	47	0	„
* 1	Ditto	....	„	47	0	„
* 2	Ditto	....	„	45	0	„ each.
* 1	Ditto	....	„	43	0	„
* 3	Ditto	....	„	42	0	„ each.
* 1	Ditto Tailor	....	„	40	0	„
* 3	Ditto	....	„	40	0	„ each.
* 1	Ditto Porter	....	„	35	0	„
* 9	Ditto	....	„	35	0	„ each.
* 22	Ditto	....	„	30	0	„ each.
+ 1	Farm Bailiff	....	„	85	0	„
+ 1	Plaster Cast Maker	....	„	91	5	„
+ 1	Brewer	....	„	75	8	„
+ 1	Carter	....	„	67	12	„
+ 1	Watchman	....	„	67	12	„
+ 2	Labourers	....	„	54	12	„ each.
+ 1	Cowman	....	„	49	8	„
* 1	Labourer	....	„	26	0	„

## WOMEN SERVANTS.

* 2	Chief Attendants	....	at	45	0	per annum each.
* 1	Sempstress	....	„	30	0	„
* 3	Attendants	....	„	28	0	„ each.
* 1	Ditto	....	„	26	0	„
* 3	Ditto	....	„	25	0	„ each.
* 2	Ditto	....	„	24	0	„ each.
* 3	Ditto	....	„	23	0	„ each.

Carried Forward.... £5963 12 1

			£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	....	....	5963	12	1

## WOMEN SERVANTS.—CONTINUED.

			£	s.	
* 5 Attendants	....	.... at 22 0 per annum each.			
* 4 Ditto	....	.. 21 10 .. each.			
* 3 Ditto	....	.. 21 0 .. each.			
*16 Ditto	....	.. 20 0 .. each.			
*19 Ditto	....	.. 18 10 .. each.			
* 1 Cook ..	....	.. 25 0 ..			
* 1 Laundry Superintendent ..	..	.. 25 0 ..			
* 4 Attendants	....	.. 17 0 .. each.			
* 4 Housemaids	....	.. 17 0 .. each.			
* 2 Kitchenmaids	....	.. 17 0 .. each.			

Marked \* Boarded and Lodged.

Marked ¶ House, Coals, and Gas. ‡ Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

## II.—PROVISIONS.

## INCLUDING GARDEN AND FARM EXPENSES.

Bacon ..30456 lbs.	.. at 5·5 per lb.	.. 696 8 6
Butter (salt) 199 cwt.	at 96s. 6·6d. per cwt.	.. 960 13 7
Cheese ..219 cwt. 4lbs.	at 56s. 8·4d. per cwt.	.. 620 16 10
Coffee ..644 lbs.	.. at 1s. 4d. per lb.	.. 42 16 4
Currants. 1456 lbs.	.. at 5d. per lb.	.. 30 4 2
Eggs .. 843 score	.. at 1s. 5·2d. per score	.. 60 8 1
Extract of Meat 1316 lbs..	at 2s. 4d. per lb.	.. 153 19 0
Fruit ..	..	.. 79 6 4
Fish ..51513 lbs.	.. at 2·7d. per lb.	.. 590 4 2
Flour ..1709 packs	.. at 36s. 9·7d. per pack	
	of 240 lbs..	3145 14 0
Fowls, Rabbits, &c.	.. ..	.. 95 10 0
*Grape Sugar 25120 lbs..	at 2·2d. per lb.	.. 235 1 0
*Hops .. 4358 lbs.	.. at 1s. 4d. per lb.	.. 291 3 0
*Malt .. 350 loads	.. at 50s. 8·8d. per load	
	of 240 lbs..	887 5 0

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*Carried Forward* .. 7889 10 0 5963 12 1

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\* 50752 gallons of Beer produced at an average cost of 6·7d. per gallon.



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i> ..	7889	10	0	5963	12	1

## PROVISIONS.—CONTINUED.

Meat (American fresh) 36176 lbs. at 5·8d. per lb..	884	7	9			
Meat (Australian tin) 39897 lbs. at 5·4d. per lb..	899	17	0			
†Meat (butchers) 32411 lbs. at 8·1d. per lb.	..	1089	18	6		
Milk (condensed) 6048 lbs. at 5·3d. per lb.	..	132	17	0		
Oatmeal.. 2 packs .. at 35s. 3d. per pack of 240 lbs...		3	10	6		
Peas (split) 200 cwt. .. at 12s. 8·7d. per cwt ..	127	5	0			
Potatoes 1243 cwt. .. at 5s. 8d. per cwt. ..	352	15	0			
Raisins 96 lbs. .. at 6·1d. per lb.	..	2	9	0		
Rice .. 130 cwt. .. at 19s. 0·5d. per cwt ..	123	16	0			
Sugar (soft) 29792 lbs. .. at 3·8d. per lb.	..	474	8	4		
Tea .. 5686 lbs. .. at 1s. 7·9d. per lb.	..	471	13	8		
Tobacco and Snuff ..	..	188	14	3		
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices ..	92	16	4			
Miscellaneous—Arrowroot, Sago, Cornflour, &c. ..	107	16	3			
		12841	14	7		
Garden and Farm Expenses (See Farm Returns as below) .. ..	1208	0	7			
					14049	15 2
Payments .. ....	14049	15	2			
Deduct—						
Provision Receipts 402 10 2						
Garden and Farm do. 858 2 11						
		760	13	1		
		£13289	2	1		

Average Cost per head per week. 4s. 5¼d.

## GARDEN AND FARM.

Cattle and Live Stock .....	394	1	6			
Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c. ....	47	16	9			
Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c. ....	466	3	11			
<i>Carried Forward</i> ....	£908	2	2	20013	7	3
† Paid for Cattle .....	1200	1	2			
Deduct—received for Hides, Fat, &c..	110	2	8			
	£1089	18	6			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i> ....	908	2	2	20013	7	3

## GARDEN AND FARM—CONTINUED.

Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes ....	149	15	0
Straw and Hay ....	115	9	5
Veterinary ....	2	12	0
Sundries ....	32	2	0

Included with Provisions (see last page) ..	1208	0	7
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## III.—CLOTHING.

Patients' Clothing ....	2010	13	4
Attendants' Uniforms ....	313	3	0
	2323	16	4

Average Cost per head per week, 9½d.

## IV.—NECESSARIES (FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.)

Oil and Tallow .. .. .	50	10	0
House Coals..1169 tons 8 cwt. at 11s. 2½d. per ton.	658	14	0
Engine Coal..1509 tons 10 cwt. at 8s. 2½d. per ton.	620	13	7
Coke .. 161 tons 10 cwt. at 9s. 4½d. per ton.	75	14	2
*Cannel for Gas.166 tons 18 cwt. at 19s. 7½d. per ton.	163	17	0
*Gas Coal ....207 tons 10 cwt. at 14s. 5½d. per ton.	149	19	5
*Lime for Gas. .. .. .	22	17	6
Water ..15,524,000 gals. at 4½d. per 1000 gals.	265	4	8
Soap (hard) ..260cwt. at 29s. 1½d. per cwt.	378	13	0
Starch and Blue .. .. .	38	15	0
Cleaning Materials, &c. .. .. .	125	4	11
	2550	3	3

Average Cost per head per week, 10½d.

## V.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .. .. .	142	18	2
Instruments, &c. .. .. .	4	12	0
Sundries .. .. .	60	15	6
	208	5	8

Average Cost per head per week, 0¾d.

<i>Carried Forward</i> ....	£25095	12	6
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\*2,671,490 feet of Gas produced, at an average cost of 2s. 6d. per 1000 feet.

£ s. d. £ s. d.

*Brought Forward* ..... 25095 12 6

VI.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine	..	..	..	..	84	8	0		
Spirits	..	..	..	..	132	16	0		
								217	4 0

Average Cost per head per week, 1d.

VII.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture	..	..	..	..	1395	1	0		
Bedding	..	..	..	..	419	14	10		
Crockery-ware and Glass..			..	..	152	10	8		
Culinary and other Utensils, and Brushes				..	75	8	9		
Sundries	..	..	..	..	97	5	3		
								2140	0 6

Average Cost per head per week, 8½d.

\*VIII.—FUNERALS AND REMOVALS.

Funerals	..	..	..	..				47	10 0
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IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Postage, and Stationery	..			..	205	17	5		
Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books..				..	113	14	7		
Expenses after Escaped Patients	..			..	4	6	2		
Travelling Expenses	..	..		..	71	14	6		
Carriage of Goods	..	..		..	57	4	9		
Amusements, Musical Instruments, and Music	..			..	59	9	6		
Birds, Bird Seed, &c.	..	..		..	13	7	3		
Sundries	..	..	..	..	77	11	0		
								603	5 2
Payments	..		..	603	5	2			
Deduct—Receipts	..		..	285	15	5			
								£317	9 9

Average Cost per head per week, 1¼d.

*Carried Forward* ..... £28103 12 2

\* Charged to Unions and Townships over and above the weekly rate for Maintenance.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	....	....	28103	12	2	

## BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Labour and Wages .. ..	765	4	4
Brass and Iron Fittings .. ..	246	4	10
Ironwork and Castings .. ..	445	18	1
Ironmongery and Tools .. ..	114	3	7
Plumbing and Glazing .. ..	152	7	4
Lead .. ..	129	19	0
Slating and Plastering .. ..	126	7	0
Masonry and Brickwork .. ..	297	18	8
Timber and Sawing .. ..	514	1	0
Painting, Colouring, Paperhanging, &c. ..	561	12	0
Insurance .. ..	96	1	11
Sundries .. ..	75	2	8
Fire Extincteurs, Hand Pumps, and Hose ..	279	3	0
Repairing Roofs and Gutters .. ..	279	1	0
Washing Apparatus .. ..	235	10	0
Rent of Land and Taxes .. ..	117	7	9
Socket Pipes, Fire Bricks, and Retorts ..	51	5	0
Ventilators .. ..	42	0	0

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4529 7 2

Pension—Mary Ellen Shaw ..	100	0	0
Do. Rachel Cook ..	36	0	0
Do. John Tyldesley ..	24	10	8
	<hr/>	160	10 8

## EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE

Additions, Alterations, and Improve- ments .. ..	311	18	11
On account of Vote of £6,000 ..	4454	19	2
	<hr/>	4766	18 1
	<hr/>	9456	12 11
Total Payments ..	£97560	5	1



## SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

			s.	d.
I.—Salaries and Wages	..	..	..	2 0
II.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses			4	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
III.—Clothing	..	..	..	0 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
IV.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing			..	0 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
V.—Surgery and Dispensary..		..	..	0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
VI.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter		..	..	0 1
VII.—Furniture and Bedding	..	..	..	0 8 $\frac{3}{4}$
VIII.—Miscellaneous	..	..	..	0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Total			..	9 1

Aggregate Days of Residence of Patients, 415,727.

Average Daily Number of Patients Resident, 1,139.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in County, to which Asylum belongs, 8s. 9d. per head from January to June, and 9s. 11d. per head from July to December.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in other Counties, 14s. per head.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.



## BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on  
Between the 1st day of January**Dr.**

## RECEIPTS.

1877.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	To Balance, as per last year's Account ..				3443	13	3
Dec. 31.	To Provision Receipts ..	402	10	2			
	Garden and Farm Receipts ..	358	2	11			
	Miscellaneous Receipts ..	285	15	5			
					1046	8	6
	To Cash, Maintenance Account, viz.:—						
	Unions and Townships in the County	22551	2	11			
	Unions and Townships in other						
	Counties ..	151	2	0			
	Liverpool Borough Treasurer for						
	Criminals ..	4	8	0			
	Manchester City Treasurer for						
	Criminals ..	142	3	5			
	County Treasurer for Patients ..	3977	15	2			
					26826	11	6
	To Cash from the County Treasurer, viz.:—						
	For Ordinary Repairs ..	4689	17	10			
	For Extraordinary Expenses ..	311	15	11			
	Vote, on Account ..	4454	19	2			
					9456	12	11
	To Interest on Holt's Legacy ..				4	4	0
	To Cash for Cottage Rents, Old Lead, &c. ..				134	6	2

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£40,911 16 4

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J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.  
ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

JAMES BUTTERWORTH, }  
HOWARTH ASHTON, } Auditors.

## SHEET.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,  
and the 31st day of December, 1877.

		Cr.		
		PAYMENTS.		
1877.		£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	1.—Salaries and Wages .. ..	5963	12	1
	2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses .. ..	14049	15	2
	3.—Clothing .. ..	2323	16	4
	4.—Necessaries, Fuel, Lighting, and Washing.. ..	2550	3	3
	5.—Surgery and Dispensary .. ..	208	5	8
	6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter .. ..	217	4	0
	7.—Furniture and Bedding .. ..	2140	0	6
	8.—Funerals and Removals .. ..	47	10	0
	9.—Miscellaneous .. ..	603	5	2
		28103 12 2		
	By Building and Repairs, viz.:—			
	Ordinary Repairs .. ..	4689	17	10
	Extraordinary Expenses .. ..	311	15	11
	On Account of Vote .. ..	4454	19	2
		9456 12 11		
	By Additions and Alterations .. ..	100	0	0
		9556 12 11		
		37660 5 1		
	By Benevolent Fund .. ..		4	4 0
	By Cash remitted to County Treasurer .. ..		134	6 2
	By Balance, viz.:—			
	Cash in Bankers' hands .. ..	3012	8	10
	Cash in hand, viz.:—			
	Maintenance Account .. ..	57	6	2
	Building Account .. ..	43	6	1
		3113 1 1		
		£40,911 16 4		

31st January, 1878.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.



## STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS of

1877.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
Dec. 31.—To Cash in hand (Maintenance Account)				3113	1	1		
Due from Parishes, &c.	..	4565	13	9				
Due for Sundry Articles sold	..	100	19	3				
				<hr/>	4666	13	0	
					<hr/>	£7779	14	1

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

## BUILDING AND

25 and 26 Vic.

1877.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Balance as per last Statement ..				89	14	3
To Amount received from Unions and Parishes which have not contributed to the Rates, being the excess over the ordinary weekly charge.. ..	52	16	0			
To Bank Interest .. ..	0	15	10			
				<hr/>	53	11 10
					<hr/>	£143 6 1

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

JAMES BUTTERWORTH, }  
 HOWARTH ASHTON, } Auditors.

the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st Dec., 1877.

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1877.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Salaries and Wages due ..	831	5	0			
Due to Sundry Tradesmen ..	1926	10	0			
				2757	15	0
By Balance in favour of the Asylum ..				5021	19	1
				£7779	14	1

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## REPAIRS FUND, 1877.

c. III., s. 6.

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1877.	£	s.	d.
Feb. 28.—By Additions and Alterations .. ..	100	0	0
Dec. 31.—By Balance in Banker's hands .. ..	43	6	1
	£143	6	1

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31st January, 1878.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor,

## GARDEN AND

For the Year ending

Dr.

## GARDEN AND FARM.

1877.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	To Stock on hand—						
	3 Horses .. ..	77	0	0			
	1 Bull and 29 Cows ..	620	0	0			
	109 Pigs .. ..	377	1	0			
	256 Bushels of Oats at 4s. 6d. ..	57	12	0			
	206 Loads of Potatoes at 9s. ..	82	8	0			
					1214	1	0
					£1214	1	0

## GARDEN AND FARM.

1877.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	To Cash paid for Poultry ..	15	0	0			
	Do. for Bull and Cows ..	319	1	6			
	Do. for Horse ..	60	0	0			
	Do. Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c. ..	47	16	9			
	Do. Provender for Horses and Cattle Pig Meal, &c. ..	466	3	11			
	Do. Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat and Potatoes ..	149	15	0			
	Do. Straw and Hay ..	115	9	5			
	Do. Veterinary ..	2	12	0			
	Do. Sundries ..	32	2	0			
					1208	0	7
	To Wages of Farming Men, Dairymaid, Gardeners, and Labourers ..	297	8	0			
	Proportion of Rates, Tithes, and Taxes. ..	21	10	0			
					318	18	0
	Pigwash from Asylum (estimated) ..	102	0	0			
	Estimated Rent of 102 acres of Land at 52s. 6d. per acre ..	267	15	0			
					369	15	0
	Decrease on Stock ..				72	8	3
	Balance in favour of Garden and Farm ..				387	6	3
					£2356	8	1

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

## FARM ACCOUNTS.

December 31st, 1877.

Cr.

## STOCK ACCOUNT.

1877.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	By Stock on hand—						
	3 Horses .. ..	120	0	0			
	1 Bull and 20 Cows ..	423	0	0			
	133 Pigs .. ..	275	3	0			
	291 Bushels of Oats at 4s. 6d. ..	65	9	9			
	430 Loads of Potatoes at 12s. ..	258	0	0			
					1141	12	9
	By Decrease on Stock .. ..				72	8	3
					<u>£1214</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>

## PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

1877.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	By Cash received for keep of Horse ..	26	0	0			
	Do. for Pigs sold .. ..	192	3	7			
	Do. for Produce sold .. ..	139	19	4			
					358	2	11
	By Sundries supplied to the Asylum—						
	Potatoes, 586 loads at 12s. per load.	351	12	0			
	Milk, 11,436 gallons at 10d. per gal..	476	10	0			
	Butter, 1,490 lbs. at 1s. 2d. per lb..	86	18	4			
	Beef, 11,147 lbs. at 8d. per lb. ..	371	11	4			
	Pork, 11,880 lbs. at 6d. per lb. ..	297	0	0			
	Geese and Turkeys .. ..	21	12	0			
	Oats, 347 bush. at 4s. 6d. per bush..	78	1	6			
	Vegetables, as per Gardener's book..	315	0	0			
					1098	3	2

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£2356 8 1

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE ASYLUM AT  
PRESTWICH.

*Lonsdale Hundred.*

John Greg, Esq.		E. Denis de Vitre, Esq., M.D.
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*Amounderness Hundred.*

Wilfrid Francis Anderton, Esq.		Charles R. Jacson, Esq,
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*Blackburn Hundred.*

Charles James Byrmand Trappes, Esq.		Jonathan Peel, Esq.
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*Leyland Hundred.*

William W. B. Hulton, Esq.		Charles Joseph Stonor, Esq.
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*West Derby Hundred.*

Henry Bleckly, Esq.		Edward Gibbon, Esq.
Frederic Sewallis Gerard, Esq.		J. A. Tinne, Esq.

*Salford Hundred.*

John Howarth Ashton, Esq.		Colonel John Hutchinson
Edmund Ashworth, Esq., (Egerton Hall).		Sir John Iles Mantell, Knight.
Alfred Barles, Esq.		Henry Travis Milne, Esq,
Richard Bealey, Esq.		Richard Milne Redhead, Esq.
James Butterworth, Esq.		Charles Hilditch Rickards, Esq.
James Chadwick, Esq.		Clement Molyneux Royds, Esq.
J. Ross Coulthart, Esq.		Thomas Wrigley, Esq.
John T. Hibbert, Esq., M.P.		J. Shepherd Birley, Clerk.

